An underwater photograph showing a dense field of eelgrass. The blades are long, thin, and green, with some showing signs of aging or damage. The water is clear, and the lighting is natural, highlighting the texture of the grass.

# Eelgrass Survey for Eastern LIS 2002 & 2006

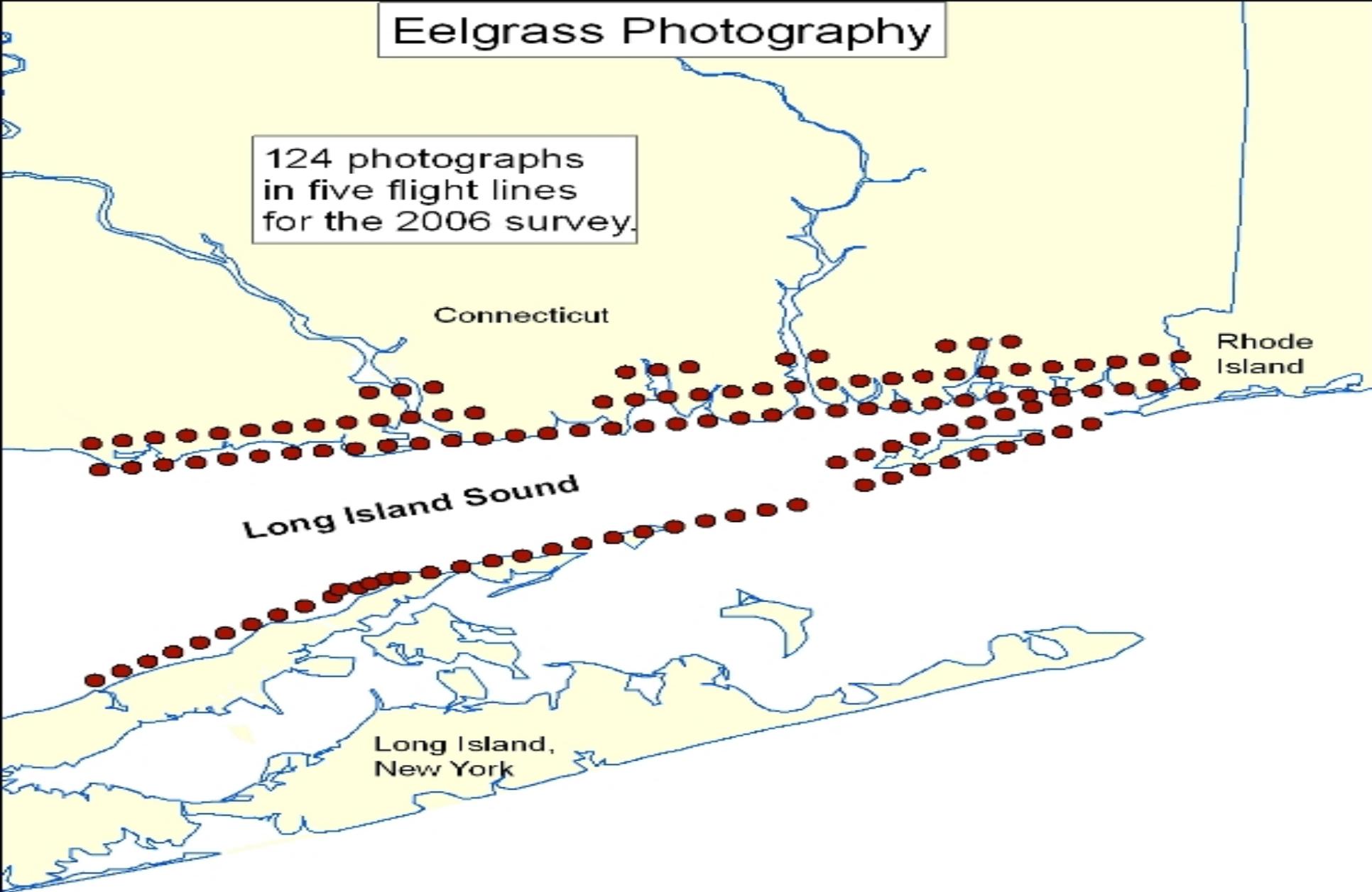
US Fish and Wildlife Service  
National Wetlands Inventory Program <sup>1</sup>  
Southern New England Coastal Program <sup>2</sup>

Ralph Tiner <sup>1</sup>, Herb Bergquist <sup>1</sup>, Tom Halavik <sup>2</sup>, Andrew MacLachlan <sup>2</sup>, Don Henne <sup>2</sup>

Funded by the EPA Long Island Sound Study

# Eelgrass Photography

124 photographs  
in five flight lines  
for the 2006 survey.



# NOAA Coastal Change Analysis Program C-Cap Protocol

## Environmental Considerations

- Phenology
- Clouds and Haze
- Turbidity
- Tides
- Wind and Surface Waves
- Sun Angle

6-16-06

LIS EEL

1:20K

4-4

# On screen analysis and digitization



N 41 17.244  
W 071 57.082

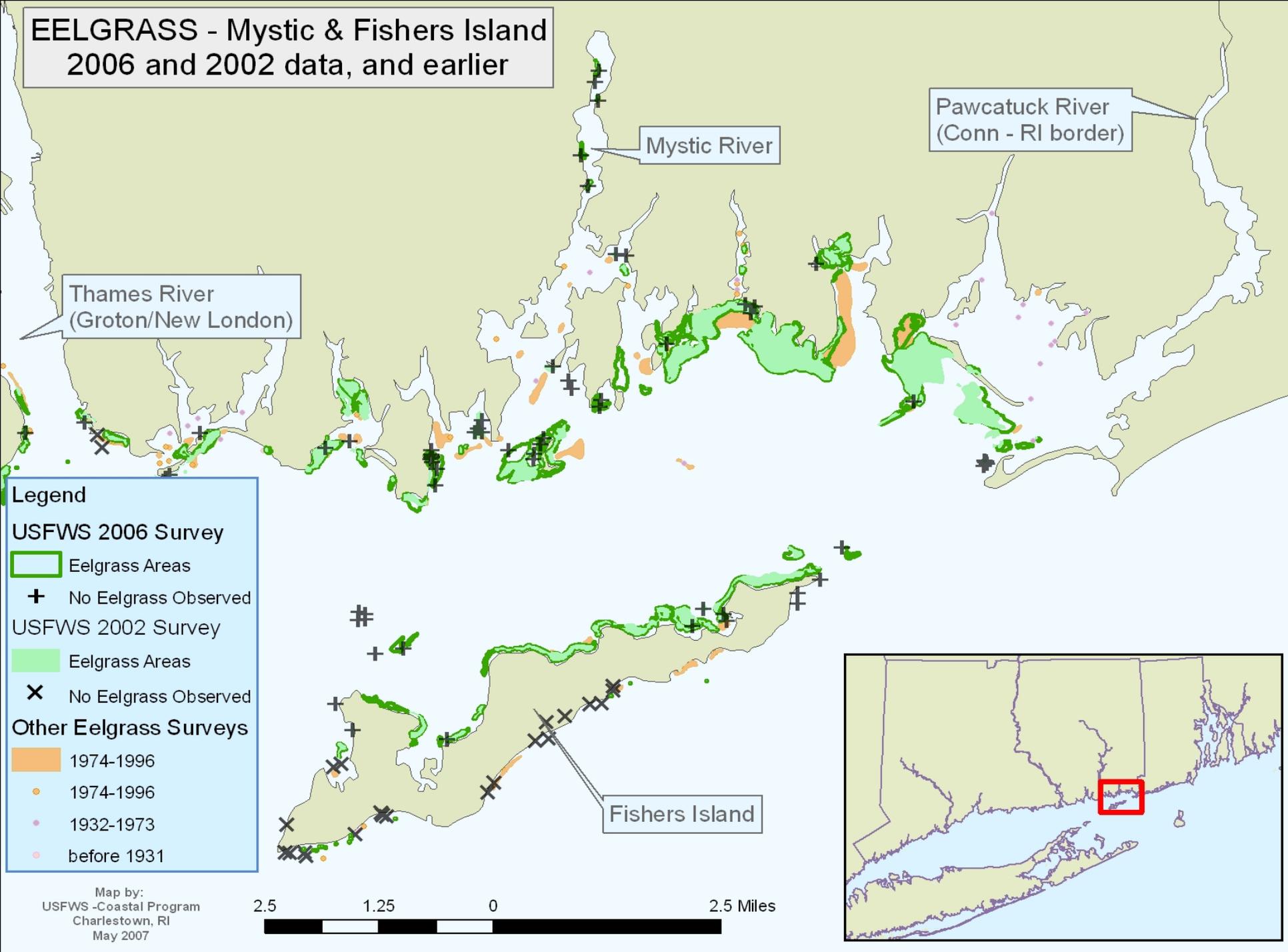
Hdg: 33.3  
Speed: 0.5

SEA - TRAK™ GPS Overlay

19:43:28

09-22-06

# EELGRASS - Mystic & Fishers Island 2006 and 2002 data, and earlier



Thames River  
(Groton/New London)

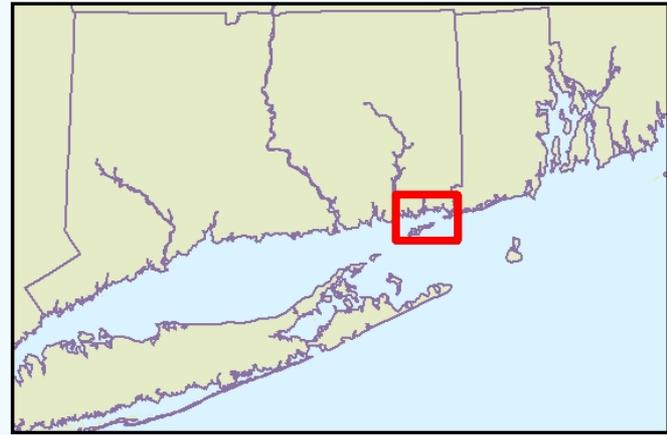
Mystic River

Pawcatuck River  
(Conn - RI border)

Fishers Island

- Legend**
- USFWS 2006 Survey**
- Eelgrass Areas
  - + No Eelgrass Observed
- USFWS 2002 Survey**
- Eelgrass Areas
  - x No Eelgrass Observed
- Other Eelgrass Surveys**
- 1974-1996
  - 1974-1996
  - 1932-1973
  - before 1931

Map by:  
USFWS -Coastal Program  
Charlestown, RI  
May 2007



# 2006 Survey



# 2002 – 2006 Comparisons

## 1,598 acres – 1,905 acres

<b>Acreage Change in Sub-basin</b>		<b>Change # of Beds</b>
• Little Narragansett Bay	-2.8	-2
• Stonington Harbor	+28.0	+4
• Quiambog Cove	+70.7	+6
• Mystic Harbor	+61.9	--
• Palmer-West Cove	+0.1	-2
• Mumford Cove	-11.0	-1
• Paquonock River	-2.9	-1
• New London Harbor	+3.9	+1
• Goshen Cove	-4.9	--
• Jordan Cove	-6.5	-4
• Niantic Bay	+130.2	-1
• Rocky Neck State Park	+7.7	--
• Duck Island Roads	+5.3	--
• Fishers Island, NY	+7.8	+11
• North Shore, NY	+9.2	+1
• Plum Island, NY	+9.5	+1
• -----		
• Total	+306.2	+12

• Table 6. Differences in eelgrass survey results 2002-2006. + indicate gains and – losses.



2002 Mumford Cove

2006 Mumford Cove  
Shift in sediment deposition

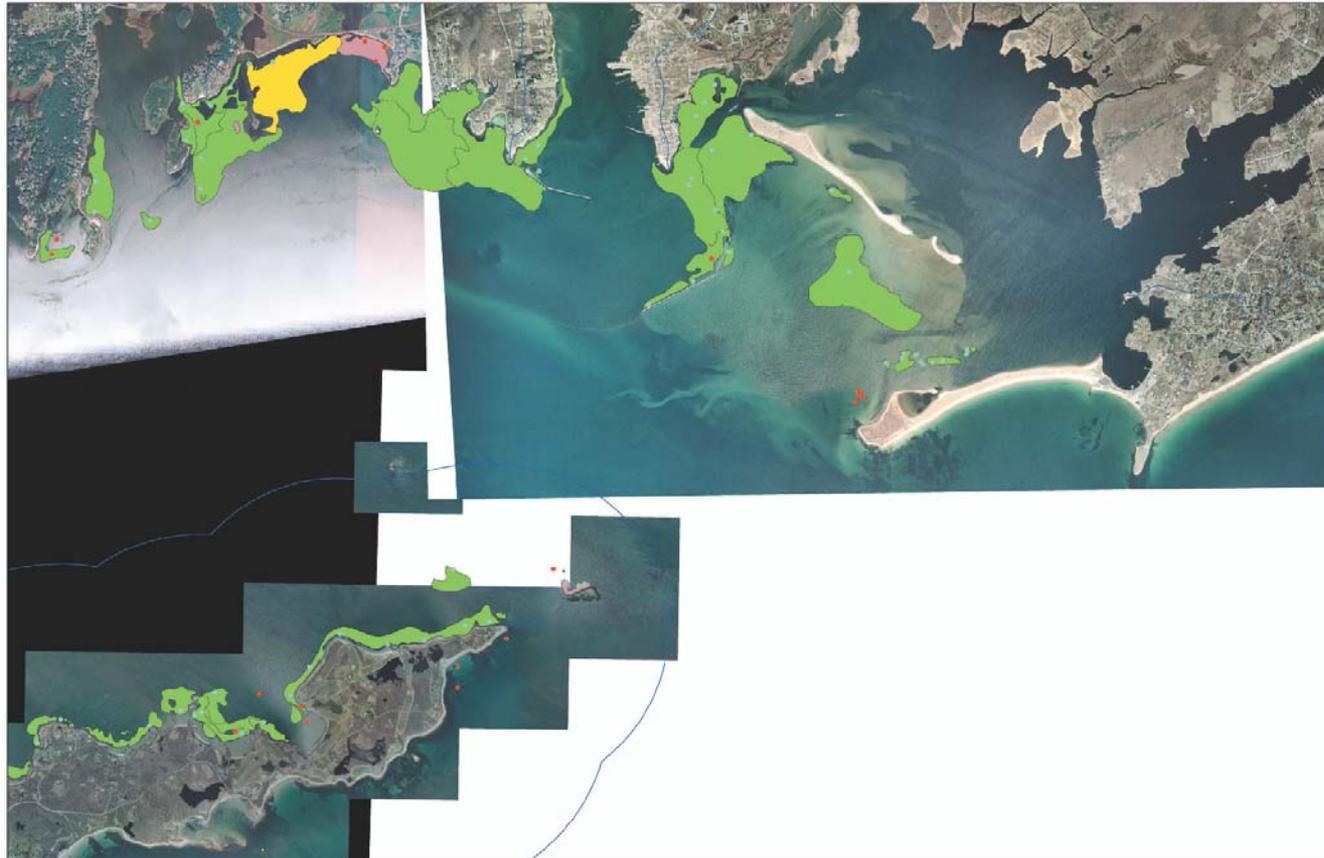


# Niantic Bay 2002

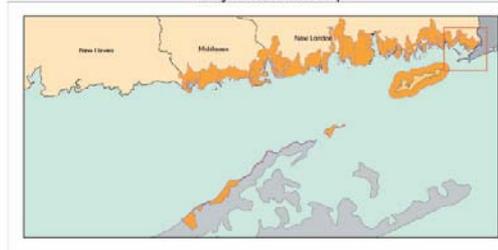


# Eastern Long Island Sound Eelgrass 2006 Inventory

## Stonington Harbor/Little Narragansett Harbor area Sub-basins



Study Area Locus Map



Watershed Sub-basin Locus Map



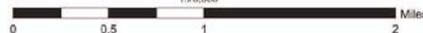
This map is a product of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service's National Wetlands Inventory Program, Region 5, and was produced for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 1, Office of Ecosystem Protection.

Eelgrass digital data were derived from photo interpretation of 1:20,000-scale true color photography dated 01/19/00 with intensive field verification. ADS 2004 TrueColor, Digital Ortho Imagery were obtained from the University of Connecticut CES program and used as a geo-referencing baseline for photography. Interpretation information was generated "on screen", using USFWS 2002 eelgrass delineations as a base layer.

This map was produced with the intent that it be used or displayed at a scale of 1:20,000. There are no warranties made as to the fitness of this map for any unrelated purpose or reproduction at any other than the original scale.

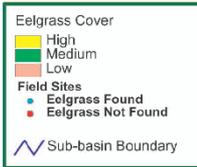
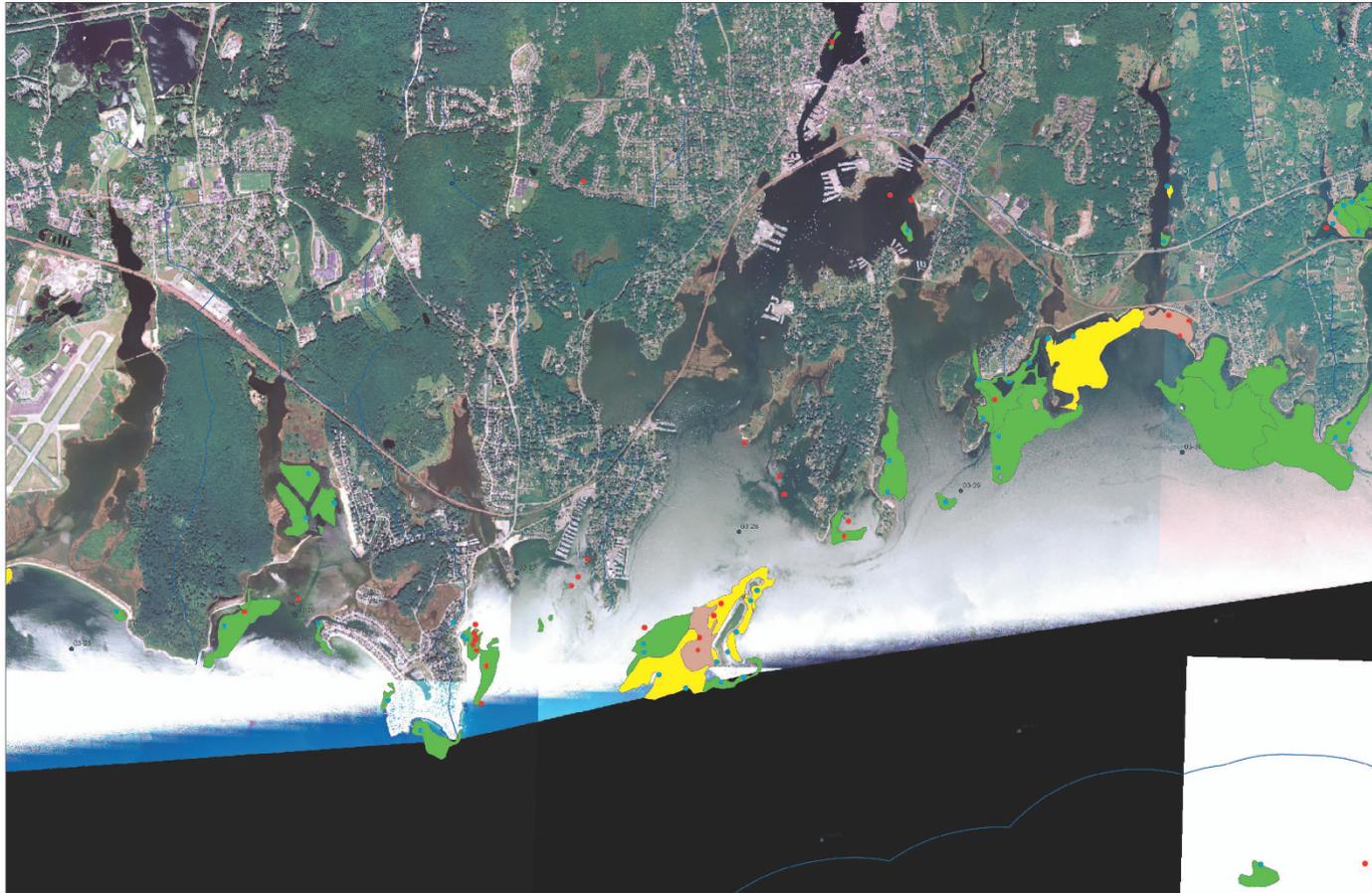


1:20,000



# Eastern Long Island Sound Eelgrass 2006 Inventory

Palmer-West Cove/Mystic Harbor/Quiambog Cove area Sub-basins



This map is a product of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service's National Wetlands Inventory Program, Region 5, and was produced for the State of Connecticut, Department of Environmental Protection, Office of Long Island Sound Programs.

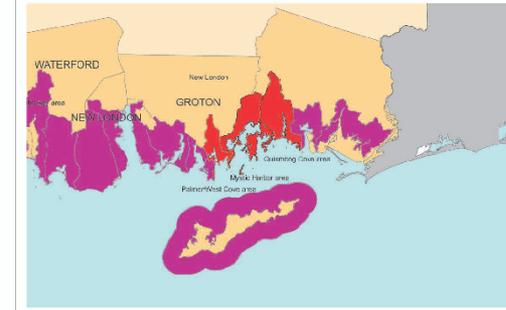
Eelgrass digital data were derived from photo interpretation of 1:20,000-scale true color photography dated 6/16/06 with intensive field verification. ADS 2004 TrueColor, Digital Ortho Imagery were obtained from the University of Connecticut CES program and used as a geo-referencing baseline for photography. Interpreted information was generated "on screen", using USFWS 2002 eelgrass delineations as a base layer.

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Study Area Locus Map

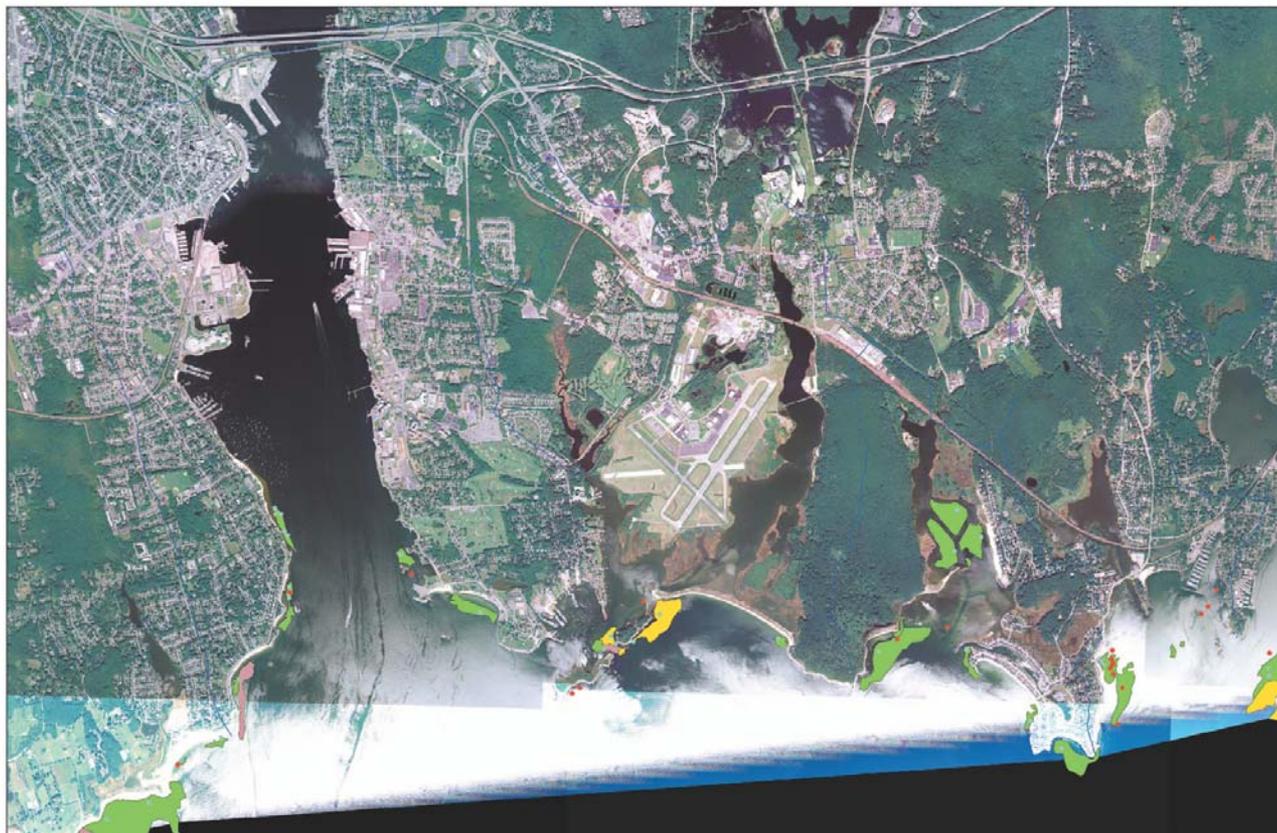


Watershed Sub-basin Locus Map

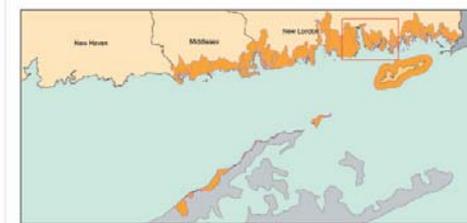


# Eastern Long Island Sound Eelgrass 2006 Inventory

New London/Paquonock River/Mumford Cove area Sub-basins



Study Area Locus Map



Watershed Sub-basin Locus Map



This map is a product of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service's National Wetlands Inventory Program, Region 5, and was produced for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 1, Office of Ecosystem Protection.

Eelgrass digital data were derived from photo interpretation of 1:20,000-scale true color photography called 619/06 with intensive field verification. ADS 2004 TrueColor, Digital Ortho Imagery were obtained from the University of Connecticut, CES program and used as a geo-referencing baseline for photography. Interpreted information was generated "on screen", using USFWS 2002 eelgrass delineations as a base layer.

This map was produced with the intent that it be used or displayed at a scale of 1:20,000. There are no warranties made as to the fitness of this map for any unlisted purpose or reproduction at any other than the original scale.

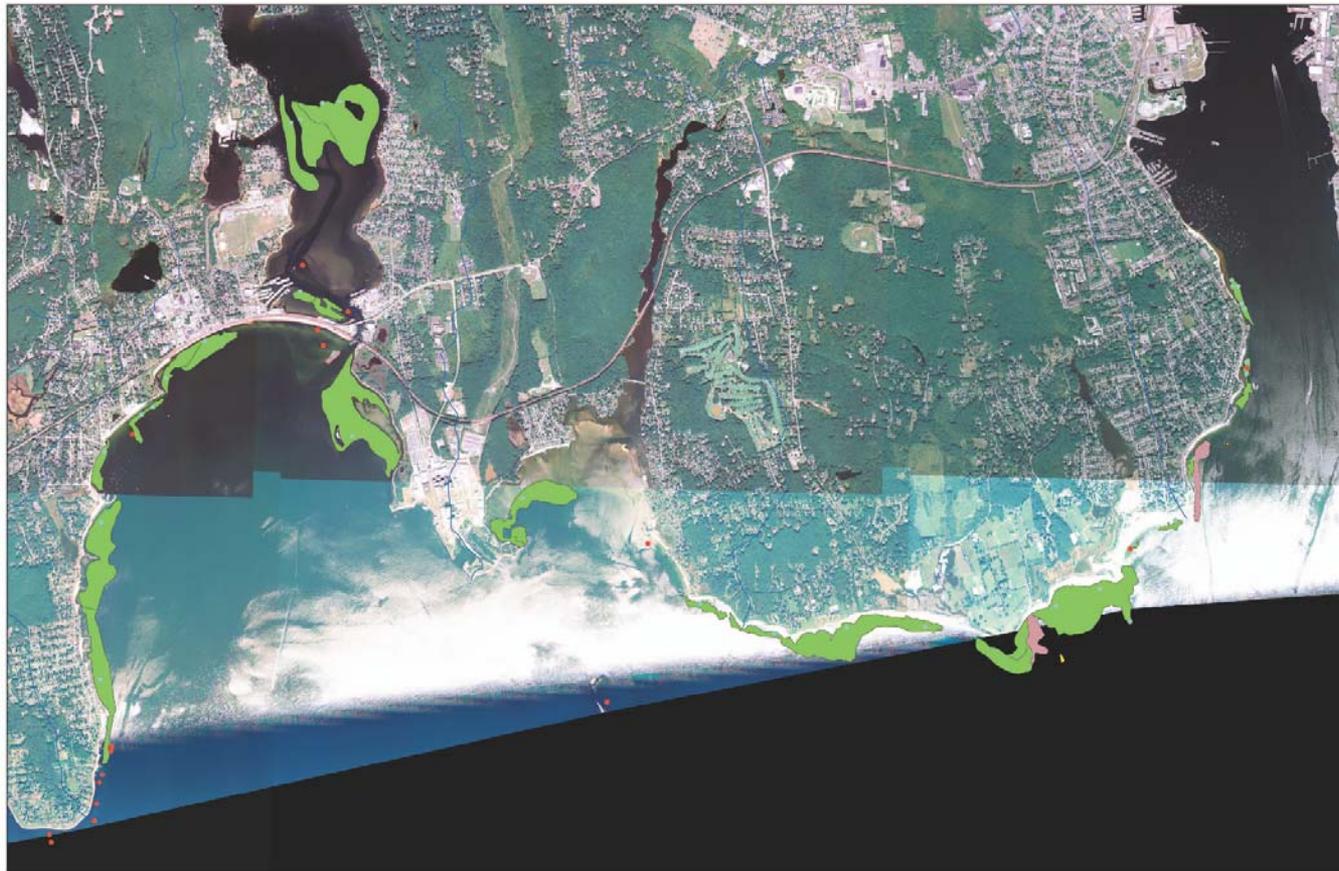


0 0.5 1 2 Miles



# Eastern Long Island Sound Eelgrass 2006 Inventory

Niantic Bay/Jordan Cove/Goshen Cove area Sub-basins



Study Area Locus Map



Watershed Sub-basin Locus Map



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Eelgrass digital data were derived from photo interpretation of 1:20,000-scale true color photography dated 6/16/06 with intensive field verification. ADS 2004 TrueColor, Digital Ortho Imagery were obtained from the University of Connecticut CES program and used as a geo-referencing baseline for photography. Interpreted information was generated "on screen", using USFWS 2002 eelgrass delineations as a base layer.

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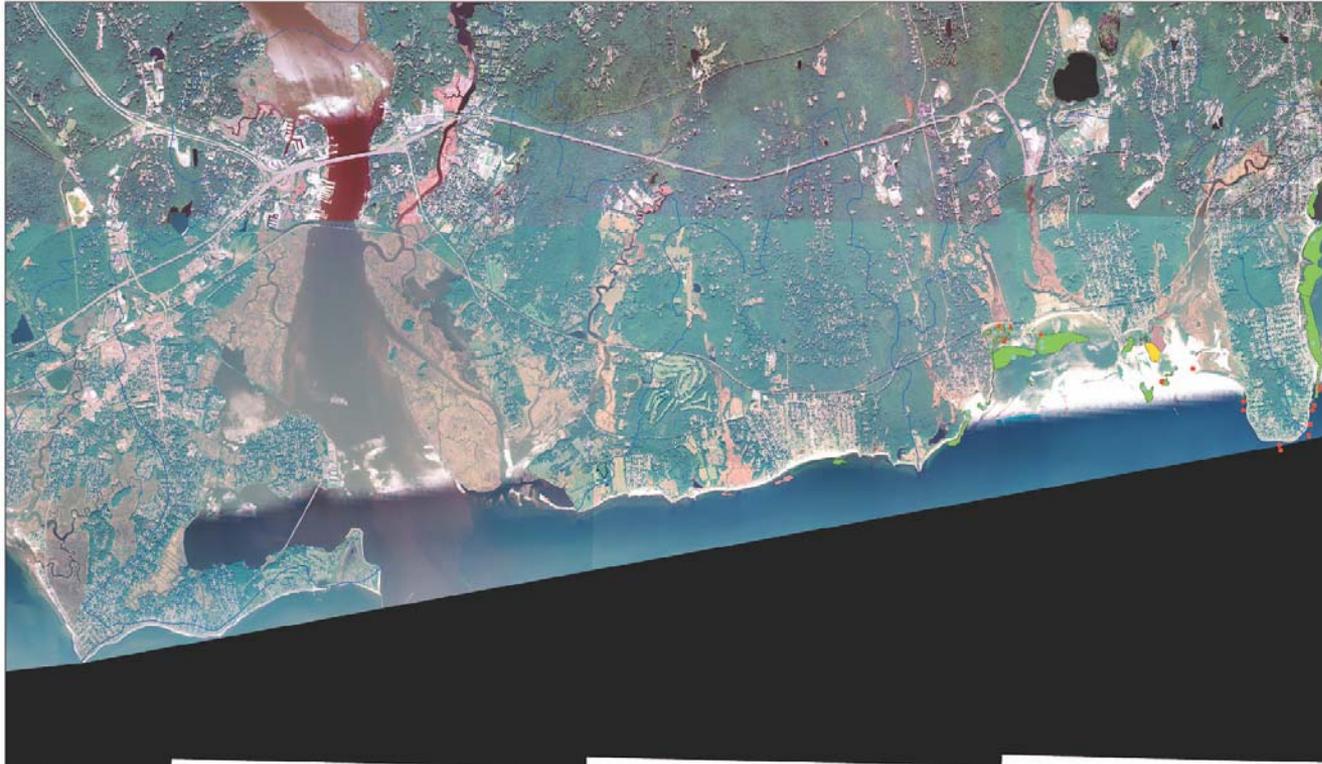


1:20,000

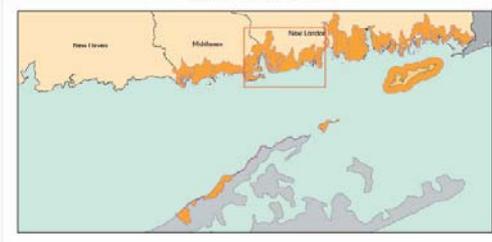


# Eastern Long Island Sound Eelgrass 2006 Inventory

## Willard Bay/Connecticut River/Old Lyme Shores/Rocky Neck State Park area Sub-basins



Study Area Locus Map



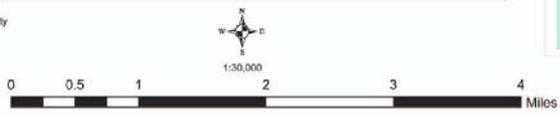
Watershed Sub-basin Locus Map



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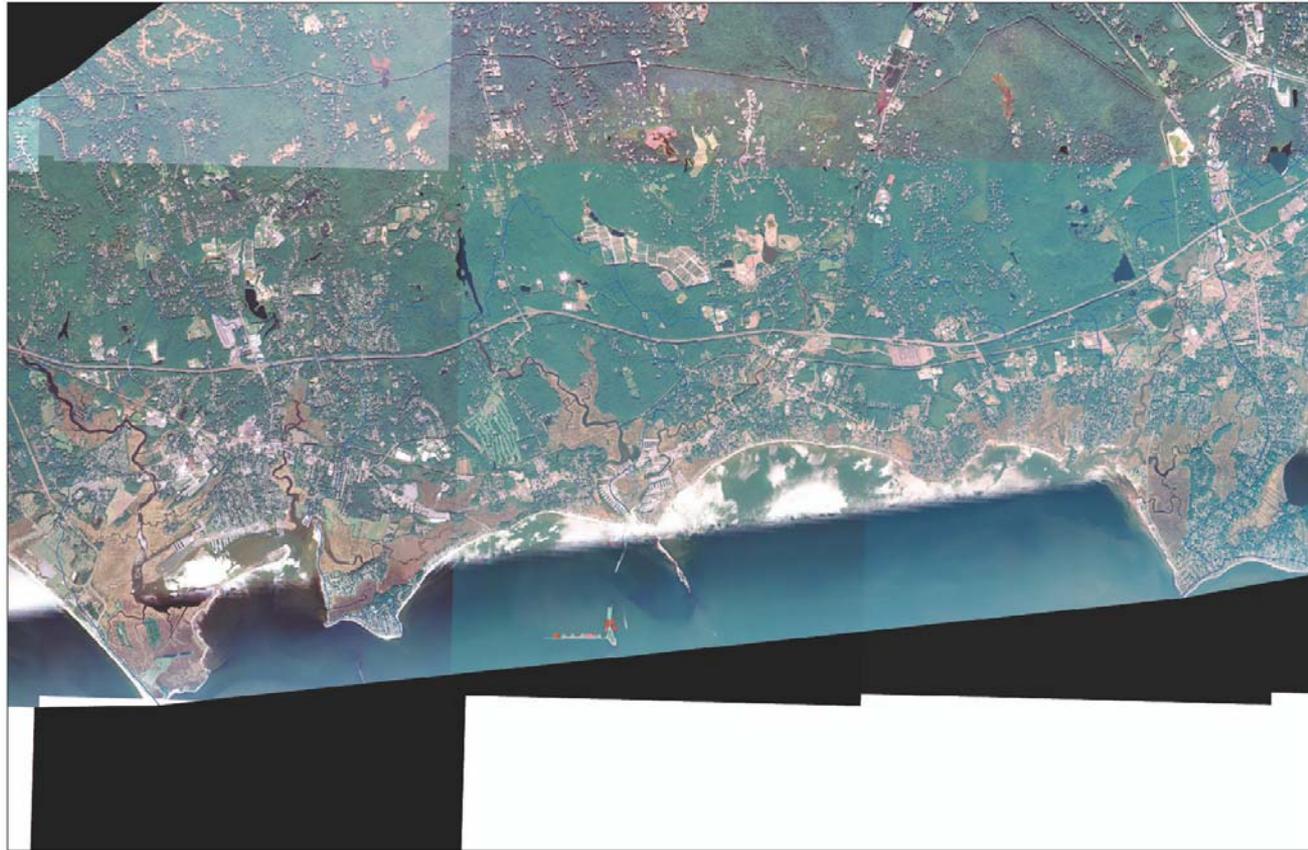
Eelgrass digital data were derived from photo interpretation of 1:20,000-scale true color photography dated 6/16/06 with intensive field verification. ADS 2004 TrueColor, Digital Ortho Imagery were obtained from the University of Connecticut CES program and used as a geo-referenced baseline for photography. Interpreted information was generated "on screen", using USFWS 2002 eelgrass delineations as a base layer.

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# Eastern Long Island Sound Eelgrass 2006 Inventory

## Clinton Bay/Westbrook Harbor/Duck Island Roads Sub-basins



**Eelgrass Cover**

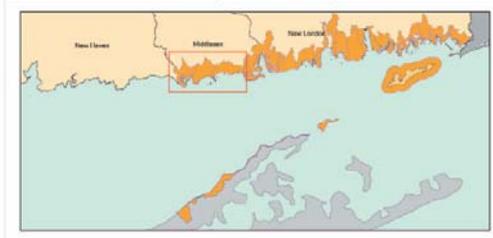
- High
- Medium
- Low

**Field Sites**

- Eelgrass Found
- Eelgrass Not Found

— Sub-basin Boundary

Study Area Locus Map



Watershed Sub-basin Locus Map



This map is a product of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service's National Wetlands Inventory Program, Region 5, and was produced for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 1, Office of Ecosystem Protection.

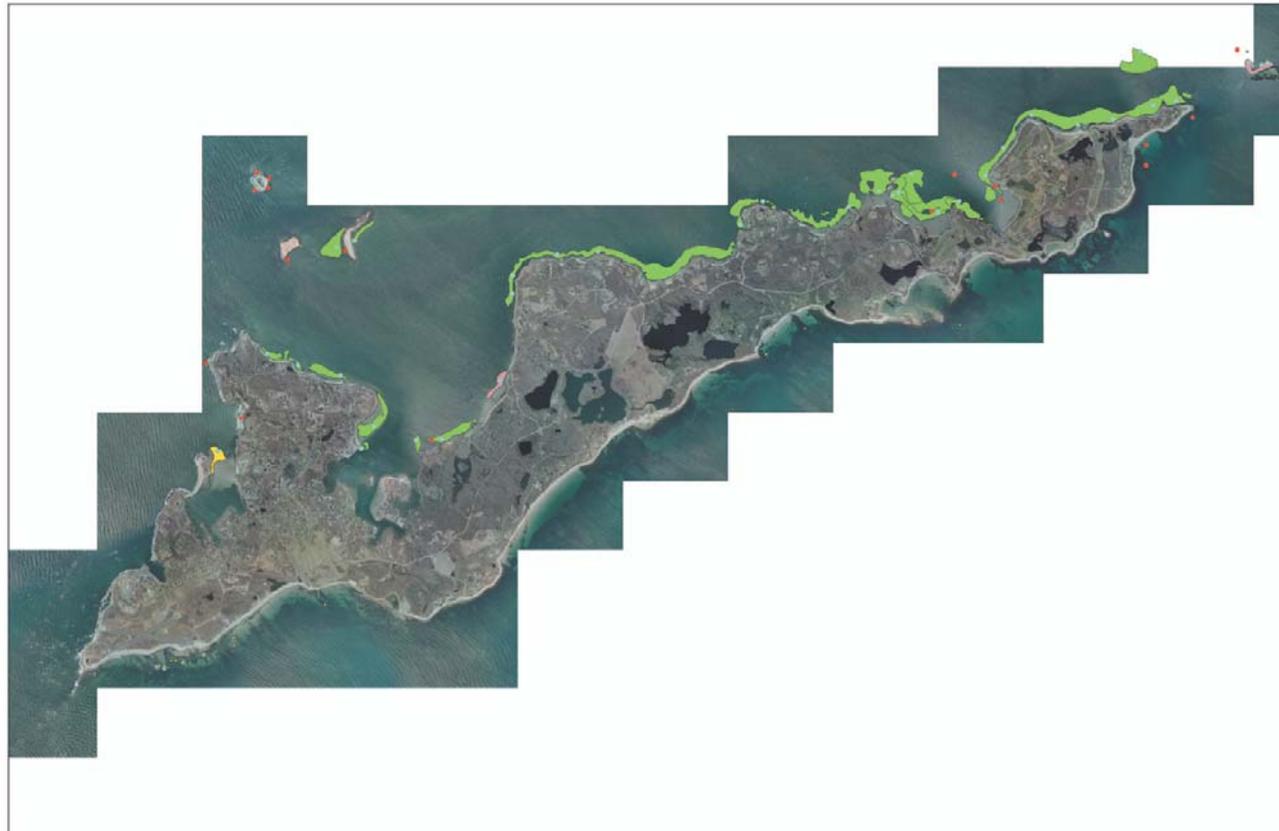
Eelgrass digital data were derived from photo interpretation of 1:20,000-scale true color photography dated 6/16/06 with intensive field verification. ADG 2004 TrueColor, Digital Ortho Imagery were obtained from the University of Connecticut CE5 program and used as a geo-referencing baseline for photography. Interpreted information was generated "on screen", using USFWS 2002 eelgrass delineations as a base layer.

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# Eastern Long Island Sound Eelgrass 2006 Inventory

Fishers Island, New York

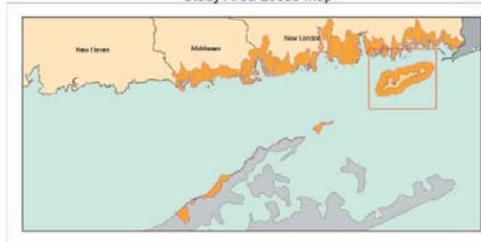


This map is a product of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service's National Wetlands Inventory Program, Region 5, and was produced for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 1, Office of Ecosystem Protection.

Eelgrass digital data were derived from photo interpretation of 1:20,000-scale three color photography dated 6/18/00 with intensive field verification. 2004 TrueColor, Digital Ortho Imagery were obtained from The State of New York Ortho Imagery Program and used as a geo-referencing baseline for photography. Interpreted information was generated "on screen", using USFWS 2002 eelgrass delineations as a base layer.

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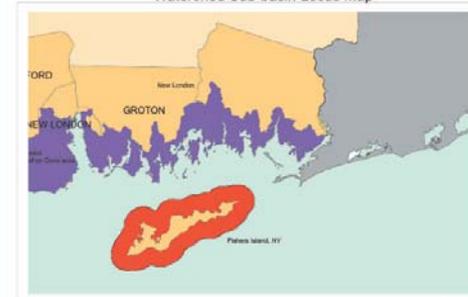
Study Area Locus Map



1:20,000



Watershed Sub-basin Locus Map

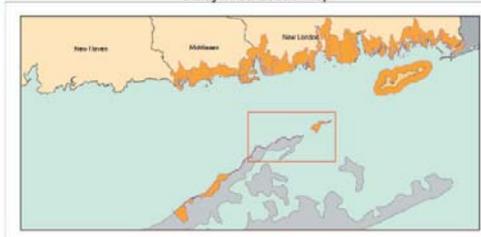


# Eastern Long Island Sound Eelgrass 2006 Inventory

Long Island North Shore/Plum Island, New York



Study Area Locus Map



Watershed Sub-basin Locus Map



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Eelgrass digital data were derived from photo interpretation of 1:20,000-scale true color photography dated 6/18/00 with intensive field verification. 2004 TrueColor, Digital Ortho Imagery were obtained from The State of New York Ortho Imagery Program and used as a geo-referencing baseline for photography. Interpreted information was generated "on screen", using USFWS 2002 eelgrass delineations as a base layer.

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